

# **PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST LIMITED**

**(FORMERLY PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST PRIVATE LIMITED)**

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**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION**

**&**

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**



फॉर्म नं. 1  
Form L.R.

निगम का प्रमाण-पत्र  
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

नं. \_\_\_\_\_ को द. \_\_\_\_\_  
No. 11-112723 of Date 1997

इस प्रकार प्रमाणित करता हूँ कि ऊपर \_\_\_\_\_

कम्पनी अधिनियम 1956 का सं. 1) के अधीन निगमित हो गई है और वह कम्पनी परिभाषित है।

I hereby certify that PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST PRIVATE  
LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 (No. 1 of 1956) and that the Company is limited.

मेरे हस्ताक्षर से ऊपर का \_\_\_\_\_ को दिनांक \_\_\_\_\_

Given under my hand at MUMBAI this THIRTIETH  
day of DECEMBER One thousand nine hundred and NINETYSEVEN

*Puran Chand*  
(PURAN CHAND) 30/12/97

ASSTT Registrar of Companies



J.S.C.

119/एम.एफ.सी. (निगम/कॉम/92) 000-3-4-93-बम्बई  
112/MFS/CMB/92/000-3-4-93-GIPG.



**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS**

ROC Mumbai  
100 Everest Building, Mumbai, India, Everest 100, Marine Drive, Maharashtra, 400002

**Certificate of Incorporation Consequent upon conversion to public company Company**

Corporate Identity Number: U28129MH1997PLC112723

IN THE MATTER OF PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST PRIVATE LIMITED

I hereby certify that PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST PRIVATE LIMITED which was originally incorporated on null under Companies Act, 2013 as PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST PRIVATE LIMITED and upon an intimation made for conversion into public company Company under Section 18 of the Companies Act, 2013; and approval of Central Government signified in writing having been accorded thereto by the ROC Mumbai vide SRN AA1669971 dated 22/03/2023 the name of the said company is this day changed to PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST LIMITED

Given under my hand at Mumbai this TWENTY NINETH day of MARCH TWO THOUSAND TWENTY THREE

Document certified by \*.mca.gov.in.

Digitally signed by  
\*.mca.gov.in  
Date: 2023.03.29 19:12:41 IST

Alpesh Maniya

Assistant Registrar of Companies/ Deputy Registrar of Companies/ Registrar of Companies

Registrar of Companies

ROC Mumbai

Note: The corresponding form has been approved by Alpesh Maniya, Assistant Registrar of Companies/ Deputy Registrar of Companies/ Registrar of Companies and this letter has been digitally signed by the Registrar through a system generated digital signature under rule 9(2) of the Companies (Registration Offices and Fees) Rules, 2014

Mailing Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office:

PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST LIMITED

Office No.2, 2nd Floor, Shah Trade Centre, Rani Sati Marg, Near W.E Highway, Malad  
(,East), NA, Mumbai, Maharashtra, India, 400097., -

**JAIPRAKASH  
BIJAYKUMAR  
AGARWAL**

Digitally signed by JAIPRAKASH BIJAYKUMAR  
AGARWAL  
DN: c=IN, postalCode=400097, o=MAHARASHTRA,  
st=MH, serialNumber=414834886, cn=Personal,  
serialNumber=0762285a3aedaf2d690c0ca4907a1b  
9090348494918cc0813a2802c0c  
Reason: my=48380156204271099687971a797305,  
c.S.0.0=0605090507311567468484848484  
599ca788b3a4ca21416208  
email=JAIPRAKASHBIJAYKUMAR@MCA.SARVAT  
CN=JAIPRAKASH BIJAYKUMAR AGARWAL  
Date: 2023.04.05 16:54:02 +05'30'



THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013  
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES  
MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

**\*PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST LIMITED**

**I.** The name of the Company is **\* Pyramid Technoplast Limited.**

**II.** The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in the state of Maharashtra.

**III.** The Objects for which company is established are:

**A. THE MAIN OBJECT OF THE COMPANY TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON INCORPORATION ARE:**

1. To carry on business of moulding, manufacturing, weaving, preparing, processing, buying, selling, reselling, Importing, exporting, marketing or otherwise deal of packing and packaging articles made of plastics, rubber and plastic liners and sacks of high density polyethylene, low density polyethylene, pipes, sheets, toys and wares and other types of plastic packaging goods and products, synthetic resins and compounds ancillary and auxiliary materials and derivative, inter-mediate and compositions related thereto, card board packing, gunny bags, containers, bottles, hollow wares, Thermo-plastics whether made of leather, HHMD, LDPE,PET, LLDP, P.V.C. paper such as wax coated wrappers of papers and poly laminated papers printed of Flexible packaging materials .and other man made fibrous material, Tin, aluminium foil, steel, stainless steel, iron, cardboard, plastics crown works, pilfer-proof caps, jar containers, closures made of other metals, plastics and rubber.
2. To manufacture, produce, process, make, convert, import, export, trade, buy, sell whether as retailers or wholesalers, suppliers, indenters, packers, repackers, stockists, agents, merchants, distributors, consignors, jobbers, brokers, or otherwise deal in cans and general line containers, plain and lithographed cans, open top cans, tin cans, tin containers including boxes and tubes, and any other tin articles, light pressed metal articles, corks of all types or any kind of components, drums and barrels and closures and openers thereof, tubes including collapsible tubes, containers, utensils, vessels, made of or capable of being manufactured from tin plates, stainless steel or other metal sheet, plastic, aluminium, cardboards and papers of all or any kinds and description whatsoever.

**B. MATTER WHICH ARE NECESSARY FOR FURTHERANCE OF THE OBJECT SPECIFIED IN CLAUSE III A ARE:**

3. To pay out of the funds of the Company all costs, charges and expenses which the Company may lawfully pay with respect to the promotion, formation, establishment and registration of the Company and/or the issue of its capital or which the Company shall consider to be preliminary, including therein the cost of printing, and stationery, brokers fees and lawyers or any other experts fees and expense attendant upon the formation or agencies branches and local boards.
4. To amalgamate with any other company having objects altogether or in part, similar to those of this Company.
5. To apply for, purchase or otherwise, acquire any patents, brevets, invention, licences, concessions, rights, privileges and the like conferring any exclusive or limited right to use any secret or other information as to any invention which may seem capable of being used for any of the purposes of the Company or may appear likely to be advantageous or useful to the Company and to use, exercise, develop or grant licences, privileges in respect or otherwise turn to account the property rights or information so required and to assist, encourage and spend money in making experiments of all inventions, patents and rights, which the Company may acquire or propose to acquire.
6. To distribute as bonus shares among members or place to reserve or otherwise to apply as the Company may from time to time think fit, any moneys received by way of Premiums on shares or debentures, issued at Premiums by the Company and any moneys received in respect of forfeited shares and moneys arising from the sale by the Company of forfeited shares subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956.
7. To lend money and negotiable loans, provided that the Company shall not carry on the business of banking as defined in the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
8. To open Banking accounts: with any Bank and to pay into and draw money from such accounts.
9. To acquire and take over either the whole or any part of the business, goodwill, trademarks, patents and property, assets and liabilities of any person, or persons, firm or corporation carrying on business which this Company is authorized to carry on.
10. To establish branches and agencies of the Company in India and elsewhere and to discontinue the same whenever necessary.
11. To pay for any property or rights required by the Company either in .cash, or fully, partly paid share or by the issue of the securities or partly in one or partly in another, and on such terms as may be determined.
12. To lease, let out on hire, mortgage, pledge hypothecate, sell, or otherwise, dispose of the whole or any part or parts of the undertaking of the Company or any land, business, property, rights or assets of any kind of the Company or any share or interest therein respectively in such

manner and for such consideration as the Company may think fit, and in particular for shares, debentures or securities of any other body corporate having objects altogether or in part similar to those of the Company.

13. To establish and maintain or procure the establishment and maintenance of any provident fund or any contributory, non-contributory pension or superannuation fund and to give or procure the giving of donations, gratuities, pensions, allowances emoluments, bonuses, profit sharing bonuses, benefits or any other payment to persons who are or were at any time in the employment or service of the Company or its predecessors in business or who are, or were at any time Directors or Officers of the Company and the wives, widows, families, dependent or connection of any such persons and to provide for the welfare to all or any of the aforesaid persons from time to time, by subscribing, subsidizing or contributing to any institution, association, funds, clubs, trusts, profits sharing or other schemes and by building or contributing to the building or dwelling houses, or quarters and by providing, subscribing or contributing towards places of instructions and recreating hospitals and dispensaries, medical and other attendances, and to make payment to or towards the insurance.
14. To appoint attorneys and agents whether on commission or otherwise and constitute agencies and sub-agencies of the Company in India or elsewhere.
15. To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount execute and issue promissory notes, bills of exchange, bills of lading, warrants, debentures and other negotiable or transferable instruments.
16. To distribute any of the property of the Company in species among the members in the event of winding up subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956.
17. To remunerate any person, firm or company for services rendered or to be rendered in acting as trustees for debentures, debenture-stock holders or placing or assisting to place or guarantee the placing of any of the shares in the Company's capital or debentures, debenture-stock, or other securities of the Company, in or about the formation or promotion of the Company or the conduct of its business or for guaranteeing payment of such debentures or other debenture-stock- and interest.
18. To enter into any arrangements with any Government or any authority, Supreme, Municipal, Legal or otherwise that may seem beneficial to any of the Company's objects and to apply for, promote and obtain any act of parliament, privilege, concessions, licences, as authorization of the Government or any other authority, local or otherwise for enabling the Company to carry on its objects to elect or for extending any of the powers of the Company and to carry out, exercise and comply with any such act, privilege, concession, licence or authorization.
19. To issue or guarantee the issue of or the payment of interest on the shares, debentures, debenture stock or other security or obligations of by any company or association and to pay or provide for brokerage, commission and under-writing in respect of any such issue.
20. To enter into collaboration agreement to acquire technical knowhow and/or any financial assistance and/or to acquire any plant or machinery and/or manufacture and/or fabricate and/or produce and/or assemble any plant and/or equipment under any such collaboration agreement.

21. To lend and advance or to give credit to such persons or companies and on such terms as may seem expedient and in particular to customers and other having dealing with the Company and to guarantee the performance of any contract or obligation and the payment of money of or any such person or companies and generally to give guarantee and indemnities.
22. To invest the surplus funds of the Company, from time to time in Government securities or in other securities as may from time to time be determined by the directors and from time to time as sell or vary all such investments and to execute all assignments, transfers, receipts and documents, that may be necessary in that behalf.
23. To apply for recognition as Export House, apply for import entitlements, export, incentives, drawbacks and exercise such other rights and privileges of an import, export undertaking in which the Company will be interested' for its business.
24. To acquire from any persons, firm or body corporate whether in India or elsewhere, technical information know-how, process, engineering, manufacturing and operating, date-plates, lay outs and blue prints useful for the design, erection and operation of plant required for any of the business of the Company and to acquire any grant or licence and other rights and benefits in the foregoing matters and things.
25. To refer or agree to refer any claim, demand, dispute or any other question, by or against the Company or in which the Company is interested or concerned, and whether between the Company and the member or members or his or their representatives, or between the Company and the third parties, to arbitration in India, or at any place outside India and to observe and perform and to carry out or enforce the awards.
26. To purchase, take on lease or licence or in exchange, hire or otherwise any real and/or personal property and any rights or privileges and advantages of any kind whatsoever which the Company may think necessary or convenient for the purposes of its business or may enhance the value of any other property of the Company and in particular, the land (freehold, leasehold or other tenure) tenements, building, easements, machinery, plant and stock-in-trade and or any such lands to erect buildings, factories, sheds, godowns, or other structures for the works and purpose of the Company, and also for the residence, and amenity of the employees, staff and other workmen and erect and install machinery and plant and other equipments deemed necessary or convenient or profitable for the purposes of the Company and either to refrain any property to be acquired for the purposes of the Company's business or to resell, mortgage, let on lease or otherwise deal with to turn the same to account as may seem expedient.
27. To create any subscription fund, sinking fund, reserve funds, insurance fund or any other special funds whether for repairing, improving, extending, or maintaining any of the property of the Company or for any other purpose conducive to the interest of the Company or the staff or labour or any development fund.
28. To give to any officers, servants, or employees of the Company any share or interest in the profits of the Company's business or any branch thereof, and whether carried on any means or through the agency of any subsidiary company or not and for that purpose to enter into any arrangements the Company may think fit.

29. Subject to the provisions of Companies Act, to vest any real personal property, rights or interests acquired by or belonging to the Company in any person or company on behalf of or for the benefit of the Company and with or without any declared trust in favour of the Company.
30. To purchase or otherwise acquire and undertake the whole or any part of the business, property, rights and liabilities of any person, firm or company, carrying on or proposing to carry on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on, or which can be carried on in conjunction therewith and to purchase, acquire, sell and deal in property, shares, stocks, debenture-stocks, of any such person, firm, or company and in regard to the winding up of the business of any person, to conduct make or to carry into any arrangements firm or company.
31. To carry on business or branch of a business with this Company is authorised to carry on by means or through the agency of any subsidiary company or companies and to enter into any arrangement with any such subsidiary company or taking the profits and bearing the losses, of any business or branch so carried on or financing any such subsidiary or guaranteeing its liabilities or to make any other arrangements, which may seem desirable with reference to any other business or branch so carried on, including power at any time either temporarily or permanently to close any such business or branch and or to appoint Directors Managers of any such subsidiary company.
32. To make donation to such persons or institutions and in such form of cash of any other of cash or any other assets as may be thought directly or indirectly conducive to any of the Company's objects or otherwise expedient and in particular to remunerate any person or corporation introducing business to this Company and also to subscribe, contribute or otherwise assist or grant money for charitable, scientific, religious or benevolent, national, public or other institutional objects for any exhibition or for any public objects.
33. To enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits or losses or any union of interest joint ventures, reciprocal concessions or co-operation with any person or persons, or company or companies, carrying on or engaged in, or about to carry on or engage in or being authorised to carry on or engage in or being authorised to carry on or engage in or being authorised to carry on or engage in business or transaction which the Company is authorised to carry on.
34. To insure any of the properties, undertakings, contracts, guarantees or obligations of the company of every nature and kind in any manner whatsoever.
35. To act in conjunction with units or amalgamate with create or constitute, or assist in creating or constituting any other company or association of a kind similar wholly to this Company and to buy up any part of the business or property of any such company or association.
36. To act as principals, agents, brokers, trustees, contractors, or otherwise and either by or through agents, brokers, sub-contractors trustee or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction with other and to do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects.



37. To take or otherwise acquire and hold shares in any other company having objects altogether or in part similar to those of this Company or carrying on this business.
  38. To establish provide maintain and conduct or otherwise subsidize research laboratories and experimental workshops for scientific and technical research and experiments and to undertake and carry on with all scientific and/or technical researches, experiments and tests of all kinds and to promote studies and research both scientific and technical, investigation and invention by providing for the remuneration of scientific research or exhibitions, scholarships, prizes and grant to students or otherwise and generally to encourage, promote and reward studies, researches, investigations, experiments tests and inventions of any kind.
  39. To undertake part in the management supervision or control of the business operations of any person, firm, body corporate, association or there undertaking company having similar objects and, if necessary, for such purpose or purposes to appoint and remunerate any officers of the Company having similar business, accountants or other experts or agents.
  40. To borrow or raise money or to receive money on deposit for the purpose of the company, in such manner and upon such terms as may seem expedient and to secure the repayment thereof and of moneys owing or obligations incurred by the Company, and to create, issue and allot redeemable or irredeemable bonds, mortgaged or other instruments, mortgage debentures (such bonds or debenture being made payable to bearer or otherwise and issuable or payable either atpar, premium, discount, or as fully paid) and for any such purpose to charge all or any part of the property and profits of the Company both present and future including its uncalled capital.
  41. To construct, manufacture, rebuild, repair, purchase, import, rent, machines and machinery of any kind, which may appear to be necessary or convenient for or incidental to business of the Company.
  42. To guarantee the payment of money unsecured or secured by or payable under or in respect of promissory notes, bonds, debentures, debenture stock, contracts, mortgages, charges, obligations, instruments, and securities of any company or of any authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise or for any persons whomsoever whether incorporation or not incorporated, and generally to guarantee or become sureties for the performance of any contracts or obligations.
  43. To develop and turn to account any land acquired by the Company or in which it is interested, and in particular by laying out and preparing the same for building purposes, constructing, pulling down, decorating, maintaining, furnishing fitting up and improving buildings.
- IV.** The liability of the members is limited to the extent of amount unpaid on shares held by the members.
- V.** The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is Rs. 40,00,00,000/- (Rupees Forty Crores Only) divided into 4,00,00,000 (Four Crores only) Equity shares of Rs. 10/- (Rupees Ten each) each.

We, the several persons, whose names, address and descriptions are subscribed hereunder are desirous of being formed into a company, in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite to our respective names.

Name, address and occupation of subscribers	No. of Equity Shares taken by each subscribers	Signature of Subscriber	Signature, Name, address and occupation of witness
<p><b>Premchand Kumar</b> S/o. Shri Hira Nand Kumar B/9, New Juhu Park Apartments, Juhu Road, Santacruz (W), Mumbai - 400 049.</p> <p>Occupation: Service</p>	<p>10 (Ten)</p>	<p>Sd/-</p>	
<p><b>Smt. Abha P. Kumar</b> W/o. Shri Premchand Kumar B/9 New Juhu Park Apartments, Juhu Road, Santacruz (W), Mumbai - 400 049.</p> <p>Occupation: Housewife</p>	<p>10 (Ten)</p>	<p>Sd/-</p>	
<p><b>TOTAL :</b></p>	<p><b>20</b> <b>(Twenty)</b></p>		<p><b>Witness to both :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Sd/- <b>ARUN S. SUREKA</b> S/o. Late Shri Sunderlal Sureka <b>A. S. SUREKA &amp; ASSOCIATES,</b> Chartered Accountants 4, Pran Nivas, M. A. Road, Andheri (West), Mumbai-400 059. <b>Chartered Accountant</b></p>

Mumbai, Dated: 8th December, 1997.

THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013  
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION  
OF  
\* PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST LIMITED**

The following regulations comprised in these Articles of Association were adopted pursuant to members' resolution passed at the Extra Ordinary general meeting of the Company held on **February 10, 2023** in substitution for, and to the entire exclusion of, the earlier regulations comprised in the extant Articles of Association of the Company.

**Interpretation**

- I (1)** In these Articles —
- (a) Act means the Companies Act, 2013 or any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force and the term shall be deemed to refer to the applicable section thereof which is relatable to the relevant Article in which the said term appears in these Articles and any previous company law, so far as may be applicable. Act
  - (b) Articles means these articles of association of the Company or as altered from time to time. Article
  - (c) Board of Directors or —Boardll, means the collective body of the directors of the Company. Board of Directors or Board
  - (d) Company means PYRAMID TECHNOPLAST LIMITED. Company
  - (e) Rulesl means the applicable rules for the time being in force as prescribed under relevant sections of the Act. Rules
- (2) Words importing the singular number shall include the plural number and words importing the masculine gender shall, where the context admits, include the feminine and neuter gender. Number and Gender
- (3) Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these Articles shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or the Rules, as the case may be. Expressions in the Articles to bear the same meaning as in the Act

**\*New Articles of Association adopted vide Special Resolution passed at Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on February 10, 2023**

## II (1) Share capital and variation of rights

(1) Shares under control of the Board subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the Company shall be under the control of the Board who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit

Directors may allot shares otherwise than for cash 2. (1) Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Board may issue and allot shares in the capital of the Company on payment or part payment for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever sold or transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for services rendered to the Company in the conduct of its business and any shares which may be so allotted may be issued as fully paid-up or partly paid-up otherwise than for cash, and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully paid-up or partly paid-up shares, as the case may be.

Kinds of Share Capital (2) The Company may issue the following kinds of shares in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable laws:

- (a) Equity share capital
  - (i) with voting rights; and / or
  - (ii) with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise in accordance with the Rules; and
- (b) Preference share capital

Issue of certificate (3) (1) Every person whose name is entered as a member in the register of members shall be entitled to receive within two months after allotment or within one month from the date of receipt by the Company of the application for the registration of transfer or transmission or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall provide -

- a. one certificate for all his shares without payment of any charges; or
- b. Several certificates, each for one or more of his shares, upon payment of such charges as may be fixed by the Board for each certificate after the first.

(2) Every certificate shall specify the shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon.

One certificate for shares held jointly (3) In respect of any share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders.

(4) Any member of the Company shall have the right to sub-divide, split or consolidate the total number of shares held by them in any manner and to request the Company to provide certificate(s) evidencing such sub-division, split or consolidation.

Option to receive share certificate or hold shares with depository 3 (1) A person subscribing to shares offered by the Company shall have the option either to receive certificates for such shares or hold the shares in a dematerialized state with a depository. Where a person opts to hold any share with the depository, the Company shall intimate such depository the details of allotment of the share to enable the depository to enter its records the name of such person as the beneficial owner of that share. In such a situation, the rights and obligations of the parties concerned and matters connected therewith shall be governed by the provisions of the Depositories Act, 1996, as amended from time to time, or any statutory modification thereto or re-enactment thereof.

<p>(2) If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof, and if any certificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Company and on execution of such indemnity as the Board deems adequate, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given. Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of fees for each certificate as may be fixed by the Board.</p>	<p>Issue of new certificate in place of one defaced, lost or destroyed</p>
<p>(3) The provisions of the foregoing Articles relating to issue of certificates shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to issue of certificates for any other securities including debentures (except where the Act otherwise requires) of the Company.</p>	<p>Provisions as to issue of certificates to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to debentures, etc.</p>
<p>4. (1) The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by the Act, to any person in connection with the subscription to its securities, provided that the rate per cent or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by the Act and the Rules.</p>	<p>Power to pay commission in connection with securities issued</p>
<p>i. The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in the Rules.</p>	<p>Rate of commission in accordance with Rules</p>
<p>ii. The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other.</p>	<p>Mode of payment of commission</p>
<p>5. (1) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, and whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing, of such number of the holders of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class, as prescribed by the Act.</p>	<p>Variation of members' rights</p>
<p>(2) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply.</p>	<p>Provisions as to general meetings to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to each meeting</p>
<p>6. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless There wise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking <i>pari passu</i> therewith.</p>	<p>Issue of further shares not to affect rights of existing members</p>
<p>7. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have the power to issue or re-issue preference shares of one or more classes which are liable to be redeemed, or converted to equity shares, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as determined by the Board in accordance with the Act.</p>	<p>Power to issue redeemable preference shares</p>

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|---------------------------------|--|
| Further issue of share capital  | 8. (1) The Board or the Company, as the case may be, may, in accordance with the Act and the Rules, issue further shares to –  |
|                                 | b. persons who, at the date of offer, are holders of equity shares of the Company; such offer shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favor of any other person; or   |
|                                 | c. employees under any scheme of employees' stock option; or   |
|                                 | d. Any persons, whether or not those persons include the persons referred to in clause (a) or clause (b) above   |
| Mode of further issue of shares | (2) A further issue of shares may be made in any manner whatsoever as the Board may determine including by way of Right Issue or preferential offer or private placement or Initial Public Offering (IPO) subject to and in accordance with the Companies Act 2013 & the Rules made thereunder, SEBI regulations and FEMA Regulations. |

### Lien

- |  |  |
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| Company's lien on shares               | 9. (1) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien:<br><br>on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share.<br><br>Provided that fully paid up shares shall be free from all lien.<br><br>Provided that the Board may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause.   |
| Lien to extend to dividends, etc.      | (2) The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends or interest, as the case may be, payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares for any money owing to the Company.   |
| Waiver of lien in case of registration | (3) Unless otherwise agreed by the Board, the registration of a transfer of shares shall operate as a waiver of the Company's lien.  |
| As to enforcing lien by sale           | (4) The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien:<br><br>Provided that no sale shall be made—<br><br>(a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or<br><br>(b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or to the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency or otherwise. |
| Validity of sale                       | 10. (1) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorize some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.   |
| Purchaser to be registered holder      | (2) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer.  |

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| (3) | The receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale thereof shall (subject, if necessary, to execution of an instrument of transfer or a transfer by relevant system, as the case may be) constitute a good title to the share and the purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the share.  | Validity of Company's receipt                                       |
| (4) | The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings with reference to the sale.  | Purchaser not affected  |
| 11. | (1) the proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable.  | Application of proceeds of sale                                     |
|     | (2) The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale  | Payment of residual money   |
| 12. | (1) In exercising its lien, the Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of any share as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or unless required by any statute) be bound to recognize any equitable or other claim to, or interest in, such share on the part of any other person, whether a creditor of the registered holder or otherwise. The Company's lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received notice of any such claim. | Outsider's lien not to affect Company's lien                        |
|     | (2) The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.   | Provisions as to lien to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc. |

### Calls on shares

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| 13.  | (1) The Board may, from time to time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times.<br><br>Provided that the Board shall not give the option or right to call on shares to any person except with the sanction of the Company in the General Meeting. | Board may make calls                        |
| (2)  | Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the Company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.  | Notice of call                              |
| (3)  | The Board may, from time to time, at its discretion, extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in respect of one or more members as the Board may deem appropriate in any circumstances.   | Board may extend time for payment           |
| (4)  | A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.   | Revocation or Postponement of call          |
| (14) | (1) A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorizing the call was passed and may be required to be paid by installments.  | Call to take effect from date of resolution |
| (2)  | The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof.  | Liability of joint holders of shares        |

When interest on call or installment payable	<p>(3) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof (the —due date), the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the due date to the time of actual payment at such rate as may be fixed by the Board.</p>
Board may waive interest	<p>(4) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.</p>
Sums deemed to be calls	<p>(5) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these Articles, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.</p>
Effect of non- payment of sums	<p>(6) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified</p>
Payment in anticipation of calls may carry interest	<p>(7) The Board –</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and</li> <li>(b) Upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate as may be fixed by the Board. Nothing contained in this clause shall confer on the member(a) any right to participate in profits or dividends or (b) any voting rights in respect of the moneys so paid by him until the same would, but for such payment, become presently payable by him</li> </ul>
Installments on shares to be duly paid	<p>(8) If by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof shall be payable by installments, then every such installment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the person who, for the time being and from time to time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share or the legal representative of a deceased registered holder.</p>
Calls on shares of same class to be on uniform basis	<p>15 (1) All calls shall be made on a uniform basis on all shares falling under the same class.</p> <p>Explanation: Shares of the same nominal value on which different amounts have been paid-up shall not be deemed to fall under the same class.</p>
Partial payment not to preclude forfeiture	<p>16 (1) Neither a judgment nor a decree in favor of the Company for calls or other moneys due in respect of any shares nor any part payment or satisfaction thereof nor the receipt by the Company of a portion of any money which shall from time to time be due from any member in respect of any shares either by way of principal or interest nor any indulgence granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money shall preclude the forfeiture of such shares as herein provided.</p>
Provisions as to calls to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.	<p>17.(1) The provisions of these Articles relating to calls shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.</p>
Capital paid in advance of calls at interest not to earn dividend	<p>18. (1) Where capital is paid in advance of calls on the footing that the same shall carry interest, such capital shall not, whilst carrying interest, confer a right to participate in profits.</p>



## Transfer of shares

19. (1) The Company shall use a common form of transfer. The instrument of transfer shall be in writing and all the provisions of Section 56 of the Act and of any statutory modification thereof for the time being shall be duly complied with in respect of all transfer of shares and the registration thereof. Common form of transfer
20. (1) The instrument of transfer of any share in the Company shall be duly executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee. Instrument of transfer to be executed by transferor and transferee
- (2) The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.
21. (1) The Board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by the Act decline to register – Board may refuse to register transfer
- a. the transfer of a share, not being a fully paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve; or
- b. Any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien.

Provided that registration of a transfer shall not be refused on the ground of the transferor being either alone, or jointly with another person or persons, indebted to the Company on any account whatsoever, except where the Company has a lien on the shares being transferred.

- (2) In case of shares held in physical form, the Board may decline to recognize any instrument of transfer unless – Board may decline to recognize instrument of transfer
- (a) the instrument of transfer is duly executed and is in the form as prescribed in the Rules made under the Act;
- (b) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and
- (c) The instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares
22. (1) lesser period in accordance with the Act and Rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine: Transfer of shares when suspended
- Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty- five days in the aggregate in any year.
- (2) The provisions of these Articles relating to transfer of shares shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company. Provisions as to transfer of shares to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.

## Transmission of Shares

23. (1) On the death of a member, the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder, and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons recognized by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares. Title to shares on death of a member
- (2) Nothing in clause (1) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons. Estate of deceased member liable

Transmission Clause	24. (1) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either –  (a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or (b) to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.
Board's unaffected	right (2) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency.
Indemnity to the Company	(3) The Company shall be fully indemnified by such person from all liability, if any, by actions taken by the Board to give effect to such registration or transfer.
Right to election of holder of share	25. (1) if the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.
Manner of testifying election	(2) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share.
Limitations applicable to notice	(3) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.
Claimant to be entitled to same advantage	26. A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company:  Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.
Provisions as to transmission to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.	27. The provisions of these Articles relating to transmission by operation of law shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

#### **Forfeiture of shares**

If call or installment not paid notice must be given	28. (1) If a member fails to pay any call, or instalment of a call or any money due in respect of any share, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or instalment remains unpaid or a judgment or decree in respect thereof remains unsatisfied in whole or in part, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment or other money as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of non-payment.
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(2) The notice aforesaid shall:	Form of notice
<p>(a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and</p> <p>(b) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.</p>	
<p>29. (1) If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.</p>	In default of payment of shares to be forfeited
<p>(2) Neither the receipt by the Company for a portion of any money which may from time to time be due from any member in respect of his shares, nor any indulgence that may be granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money, shall preclude the Company from thereafter proceeding to enforce a forfeiture in respect of such shares as herein provided. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends declared or any other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture. Provided, there shall be no forfeiture of unclaimed dividend before the claim for such dividend becomes barred by law. The Company shall comply with the provisions of the Act in respect of any dividend remaining unpaid or unclaimed with the Company.</p>	Receipt of part amount or grant of indulgence not to affect forfeiture
<p>30. (1) When any share shall have been so forfeited, notice of the forfeiture shall be given to the defaulting member and an entry of the forfeiture with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register of members but no forfeiture shall be invalidated by any omission or neglect or any failure to give such notice or make such entry as aforesaid.</p>	Entry of forfeiture in register of members
<p>(2) The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the time of forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company, in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share.</p>	Effect of forfeiture
<p>31. (1) The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the time of forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company, in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share.</p>	Forfeited shares may be sold, etc.
<p>(2) At any time before a sale, re-allotment or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.</p>	Cancellation of forfeiture
<p>(3) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay, and shall pay, to the Company all monies which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares.</p>	Members still liable to pay money owing at the time of forfeiture
<p>(4) All such monies payable shall be paid together with interest thereon at such rate as the Board may determine, from the time of forfeiture until payment or realization. The Board may, if it thinks fit, but without being under any obligation to do so, enforce the payment of the whole or any portion of the monies due, without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or waive payment in whole or in part.</p>	Member still liable to pay money owing at time of forfeiture and interest

Cesser of liability	(5) The liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.
Certificate of forfeiture	32. (1) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary of the Company, and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share;
Title of purchaser and transferee of forfeited shares`	(2) The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale, re-allotment or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favor of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of;
Transferee to be registered as holder	(3) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and
Transferee not affected	(4) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale, re- allotment or disposal of the share.
Validity of sales	33. (1) Upon any sale after forfeiture or for enforcing a lien in exercise of the powers hereinabove given, the Board may, if necessary, appoint some person to execute an instrument for transfer of the shares sold and cause the purchaser's name to be entered in the register of members in respect of the shares sold and after his name has been entered in the register of members in respect of such shares the validity of the sale shall not be impeached by any person.
Cancellation of share certificate in respect of forfeited shares	(2) Upon any sale, re-allotment or other disposal under the provisions of the preceding Articles, the certificate(s), if any, originally issued in respect of the relative shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by the Company has been previously surrendered to it by the defaulting member) stand cancelled and become null and void and be of no effect, and the Board shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate(s) in respect of the said shares to the person(s) entitled thereto.
Surrender of share certificates	34. (1) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, accept a surrender of any share from or by any member desirous of surrendering them on such terms as they think fit.
Sums deemed to be calls	(3) The provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
Provisions as to forfeiture of shares to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.	(4) The provisions of these Articles relating to forfeiture of shares shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

**Alteration of capital**

35. (1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may, by ordinary resolution – Power to alter share capital
- (a) increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount as it thinks expedient;
  - (b) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares:  
  
 Provided that any consolidation and division which results in changes in the voting percentage of members shall require applicable approvals under the Act;
  - (c) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination;
  - (d) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum;
  - (e) Cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.
36. (1) Where shares are converted into stock: Shares may be converted into stock
- (a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same Articles under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit:  
 Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose;
  - (b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage; Right of stockholders
  - (c) Such of these Articles of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words share and Shareholder/member shall include stock and stock-holder respectively.
37. The Company may, by resolution as prescribed by the Act, reduce in any manner and in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Rules, Reduction of capital
- (a) its share capital; and/or
  - (b) any capital redemption reserve account; and/or
  - (c) any securities premium account; and/or
  - (d) any other reserve in the nature of share capital.

Joint-holders 38. where two or more persons are registered as joint holders (not more than three) of any share, they shall be deemed (so far as the Company is concerned) to hold the same as joint tenants with benefits of survivorship, subject to the following and other provisions contained in these Articles:

- Liability of Joint holders: (a) The joint holder of any share shall be liable severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all calls or instalments and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share
- Death of one or more joint-holders: (b) On the death of any one or more of such joint-holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognized by the Company as having any title to the share but the Directors may require such evidence of death as they may deem fit, and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint-holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other person.
- Receipt of one sufficient: (c) Any one of such joint holders may give effectual receipts of any dividends, interests or other moneys payable in respect of such share
- Delivery of certificate and giving notice to first named holder: (d) Only the person whose name stands first in the register of members as one of the joint-holders of any share shall be entitled to the delivery of certificate, if any, relating to such share or to receive notice (which term shall be deemed to include all relevant documents) and any notice served on or sent to such person shall be deemed service on all the joint-holders.
- Vote of joint holders: (e) (i) Any one of two or more joint-holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by attorney or by proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely entitled thereto and if more than one of such joint holders be present at any meeting personally or by proxy or by attorney then that one of such persons so present whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the register in respect of such shares shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof.
- Executors or administrators as joint holders: (ii) Several executors or administrators of a deceased member in whose (deceased member) sole name any share stands, shall for the purpose of this clause be deemed joint-holders.
- Provisions as to joint holders as to shares to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc. (f) The provisions of these Articles relating to joint holders of shares shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company registered in joint names.



(b) to authorise any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares or other securities to which they may be entitled upon such capitalisation, or as the case may require, for the payment by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalised, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares.

Agreement binding on members (3) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.

### **Buy Back of Shares**

Buy-back of shares 41. Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles but subject to all applicable provisions of the Act or any other law for the time being in force, the Company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.

### **General- Meeting**

Extraordinary general meeting 42. All general meetings other than annual general meeting shall be called extraordinary general meeting.

Powers of Board to call extraordinary general meeting 43. The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an extraordinary general meeting.

### **Proceedings at general meetings**

Presence of Quorum 44. (1) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.

Business confined to election of Chairperson whilst chair vacant (2) No business shall be discussed or transacted at any general meeting except election of Chairperson whilst the chair is vacant.

Quorum for general meeting (3) The quorum for a general meeting shall be as provided in the Act.

Chairperson of the meetings 45. (1) The Chairperson of the Company shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the Company.

Directors to elect a Chairperson (2) If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.

Members to elect a Chairperson 46. (1) If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall, by poll or electronically, choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.

Casting vote of Chairperson at general meeting (2) On any business at any general meeting, in case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or electronically or on a poll, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.

Minutes of proceedings of meetings and resolutions passed by postal ballot 47. (1) The Company shall cause minutes of the proceedings of every general meeting of any class of members or creditors and every resolution passed by postal ballot to be prepared and signed in such manner as may be prescribed by the Rules and kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned or passing of resolution by postal ballot entries thereof in books kept or that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered.



(2) There shall not be included in the minutes any matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the meeting –

Certain matters not to be included in Minutes

(a) Is, or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory of any person; or

(b) Is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or

(c) Is detrimental to the interests of the Company

(3) The Chairperson shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in the aforesaid clause.

Discretion of Chairperson in relation to Minutes

(4) The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.

Minutes to be evidence

(5) The books containing the minutes of the proceedings of any general meeting of the Company or a resolution passed by postal ballot shall:

Inspection of minute books of general meeting

(a) be kept at the registered office of the Company; and

(b) be open to inspection of any member without charge, during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days other than Saturdays.

(6) Any member shall be entitled to be furnished, within the time prescribed by the Act, after he has made a request in writing in that behalf to the Company and on payment of such fees as may be fixed by the Board, with a copy of any minutes referred to in clause (1) above:

Members may obtain copy of minutes

Provided that a member who has made a request for provision of a soft copy of the minutes of any previous general meeting held during the period immediately preceding three financial years, shall be entitled to be furnished with the same free of cost.

48. The Board, and also any person(s) authorised by it, may take any action before the commencement of any general meeting, or any meeting of a class of members in the Company, which they may think fit to ensure the security of the meeting, the safety of people attending the meeting, and the future orderly conduct of the meeting. Any decision made in good faith under this Article shall be final, and rights to attend and participate in the meeting concerned shall be subject to such decision.

Powers to arrange security at meetings

### **Adjournment of meeting**

49. (1) The Chairperson may, suo -motu, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place.

Chairperson may adjourn the meeting

(2) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.

Business at adjourned meeting

(3) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.

Notice of adjourned meeting

(4) Save as aforesaid, and save as provided in the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

Notice of adjourned meeting not required

## Voting Rights

- Entitlement to vote on show of hands and on poll 50. Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares –
- a. On a show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and
  - b. On a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the company
- Voting through electronic means 51. A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with the Act and shall vote only once.
- Vote of Joint holders 52. (1) In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders.
- Seniority of names (2) For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.
- How members non compos mentis and minor may vote 53. (1) A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy. If any member be a minor, the vote in respect of his share or shares shall be by his guardian or any one of his guardians.
- How members non compos mentis and minor may vote (2) Subject to the provisions of the Act and other provisions of these Articles, any person entitled under the Transmission Clause to any shares may vote at any general meeting in respect thereof as if he was the registered holder of such shares, provided that at least 48 (forty eight) hours before the time of holding the meeting or adjourned meeting, as the case may be, at which he proposes to vote, he shall duly satisfy the Board of his right to such shares unless the Board shall have previously admitted his right to vote at such meeting in respect thereof.
- Business may proceed pending poll 54. Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.
- Restriction on voting rights 55. No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company have been paid or in regard to which the Company has exercised any right of lien.
- Restriction on exercise of voting rights in other cases to be void 56. (1) A member is not prohibited from exercising his voting on the ground that he has not held his share or other interest in the Company for any specified period preceding the date on which the vote is taken, or on any other ground not being a ground set out in the preceding Article.
- Equal rights of members (2) Any member whose name is entered in the register of members of the Company shall enjoy the same rights and be subject to the same liabilities as all other members of the same class.

## Proxy

57. (1) Any member entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting may do so either personally or through his constituted attorney or through another person as a proxy on his behalf, for that meeting. Member may vote in person or otherwise
- (2) The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of-attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarised copy or that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid. Proxies when to be deposited
58. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the Rules. Form of Proxy
59. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instruments of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given: Proxy to be valid notwithstanding death of the principal
- Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

## Board of Directors

60. Unless otherwise determined by the company in general meeting, the number of directors shall not be less than 3(three) and shall not be more than 14(fourteen) Board of Directors
61. The same individual may, at the same time, be appointed as the Chairperson of the company as well as the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or Whole-time Director of the Company. Same individual may be Chairperson and Managing Director/Chief Executive Officer/Whole-time Director
62. (1) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day. Remuneration of director
- (2) The remuneration payable to the directors, including any managing or whole-time director or manager, if any, shall be determined in accordance with and subject to the provisions of the Act by an ordinary resolution passed by the Company in general meeting. Remuneration to require members consent

Travelling and other expenses	(3)	In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them— (a) in attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the Company; or (b) In connection with the business of the Company
Execution of negotiable Instruments	of	63. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, hundis, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine.
Appointment of additional directors	of	64. (1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided the number of the directors and additional directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the Articles.
Duration of office of additional director	(2)	Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.
Appointment of alternate director	of	65. (1) The Board may appoint an alternate director to act for a director (hereinafter in this Article called —the Original Director) during his absence for a period of not less than three months from India. No person shall be appointed as an alternate director for an independent director unless he is qualified to be appointed as an independent director under the provisions of the Act.
Duration of office of alternate director	(2)	An alternate director shall not hold office for a period longer than that permissible to the Original Director in whose place he has been appointed and shall vacate the office if and when the Original Director returns to India.
Re-appointment provisions applicable to Original Director	(3)	If the term of office of the Original Director is determined before he returns to India the automatic reappointment of retiring directors in default of another appointment shall apply to the Original Director and not to the alternate director.
Appointment of director to fill a casual vacancy	of	66. (1) If the office of any director appointed by the Company in general meeting is vacated before his term of office expires in the normal course, the resulting casual vacancy may, be called by the Board of Directors at a meeting of the Board.
Duration of office of Director appointed to fill casual vacancy	(2)	The director so appointed shall hold office only upto the date upto which the director in whose place he is appointed would have held office if it had not been vacated.

## Power of Board

(3) The management of the business of the Company shall be vested in the Board and the Board may exercise all such powers, and do all such acts and things, as the Company is by the memorandum of association or otherwise authorized to exercise and do, and, not hereby or by the statute or otherwise directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in general meeting but subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act and other laws and of the memorandum of association and these Articles and to any regulations, not being inconsistent with the memorandum of association and these Articles or the Act, from time to time made by the Company in general meeting provided that no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.

General powers of the Company vested in Board.

## Proceedings of Board

67. (1) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit.

When meeting to be convened

(2) The Chairperson or any one Director with the previous consent of the Chairperson may, or the company secretary on the direction of the Chairperson shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.

Who may summon Board meeting

(3) The quorum for a Board meeting shall be as provided in the Act.

Quorum for Board meetings

(4) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Board may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law.

Participation at Board meetings

68. (1) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes.

Questions at Board meeting how decided

(2) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.

Casting vote of Chairperson at Board meeting

69. The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose.

Directors not to act when number falls below minimum

70. (1) The Chairperson of the Company shall be the Chairperson at meetings of the Board. In his absence, the Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office.

Who to preside at meetings of the Board

(2) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairperson of the meeting.

Directors to elect a Chairperson

Delegation of powers	71. (1) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to Committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit.
Committee to conform to Board regulations	(2) Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board.
Participation at Committee meetings	(3) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Committee may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law.
Chairperson of Committee	72. (1) A Committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings unless the Board, while constituting a Committee, has appointed a Chairperson of such Committee.
Who to preside at meetings of Committee	(2) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
Committee meet	73. (1) A Committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit.
Questions at Committee meeting how decided	(2) Questions arising at any meeting of a Committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present.
Casting vote of Chairperson at Committee meeting	(3) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Committee shall have a second or casting vote.
Acts of Board or Committee valid notwithstanding defect of appointment	74. All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a Committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified or that his or their appointment had terminated, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director.
Passing of resolution by circulation	75. Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed, whether manually or by secure electronic mode, by a majority of the members of the Board or of a Committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or Committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or Committee, duly convened and held.

## **Chief Executive officer, Manager, Company Secretary and Chief financial Officer**

76. (1) (a) Subject to the provisions of the Act,—

Chief Executive  
Officer, etc.

A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board; the Board may appoint one or more chief executive officers for its multiple businesses

(b) A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.

Director may be chief  
executive officer, etc.

77. A provision of the Act or these regulations requiring or authorizing a thing to be done by or to a director and chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as director and as, or in place of, chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.

### **The Seal**

78. The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal. The seal of the company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board or of a committee of the Board authorised by it in that behalf, and except in the presence of at least two directors and of the secretary or such other person as the Board may appoint for the purpose; and those two directors and the secretary or other person aforesaid shall sign every instrument to which the seal of the company is so affixed in their presence.

## Dividend and Reserve

Company in  
general meeting  
may declare  
Dividends

79. The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividends shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board but the Company in general meeting may declare a lesser dividend.

Interim  
dividends

80. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends of such amount on such class of shares and at such times as it may think fit.

Dividends only  
to be paid out of  
profits

81.(1) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applied for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalising dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from time to time, think fit.

Carry forward of  
profits

(2) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.

Division of  
profits

82.(1) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the Company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.

Payments in  
advance

(2) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this Article as paid on the share.

Dividends to be  
apportioned

(3) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.

No member to  
receive  
dividend whilst  
indebted to the  
Company and  
Company's  
right to  
reimbursement  
therefrom

83.(1) The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.



(2) The Board may retain dividends payable upon shares in respect of which any person is, under the Transmission Clause hereinbefore contained, entitled to become a member, until such person shall become a member in respect of such shares.

Retention dividends of

84. (1) Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by electronic mode or by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct.

Dividend remitted how

(2) Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.

Instrument of payment

(3) Payment in any way whatsoever shall be made at the risk of the person entitled to the money paid or to be paid. The Company will not be responsible for a payment which is lost or delayed. The Company will be deemed to have made a payment and received a good discharge for it if a payment using any of the foregoing permissible means is made.

Discharge to Company

85. Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share.

86. No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.

No interest on dividends

87. The waiver in whole or in part of any dividend on any share by any document shall be effective only if such document is signed by the member (or the person entitled to the share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder) and delivered to the Company and if or to the extent that the same is accepted as such or acted upon by the Board.

Waiver of dividends

### **Accounts**

88. (1) The books of account and books and papers of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of directors in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules.

Inspection by Directors

(2) No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any books of account or books and papers or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorized by the Board.

Restriction on inspection by members

## **Winding Up**

89. Subject to the applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder -

(a) If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the Company and any othersanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specieor kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not;

(b) For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members;

(c) The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shallbe compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

## **Indemnity and Insurance**

90. (1) (a) Subject to the provisions of the Act, every director, managing director, whole-time director, manager, company secretary and other officer of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses (including travelling expense) which such director, manager, company secretary and officer may incur or become liablefor by reason of any contract entered into or act or deed done by him in his capacity as such director, manager, company secretary or officer or in any way in the discharge of his duties in such capacity including expenses

(b) Subject as aforesaid, every director, managing director, manager, company secretary or other officer of the Company shall be indemnified against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal in which judgement is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or discharged or in connection with any application under applicable provisions of the Act in which relief is given to him by the Court.

(c) Insurance: The Company may take and maintain any insurance as the Board may think fit on behalf of its present and/or former directors andkey managerial personnel for indemnifying all or any of them against any liability for any acts in relation to the Company for which they may be liable but have acted honestly and reasonably.

## **91. Other**

### **1. Underwriting, Commission and Brokerage**

(1) Power to pay Certain Commission and Prohibition of Payment of All other Commission, Discounts etc. The company may pay commission to any person in connection with the subscription or procurement of subscription to its securities, whether absolute or conditional, subject to the following conditions, namely registers:

- (a) The payment of such commission shall be authorised in the company's articles of association;
- (b) The commission may be paid out of proceeds of the issue or the profit of the company or both;
- (c) The rate of commission paid or agreed to be paid shall not exceed in case of shares, five percent of the price at which the shares are issued or a rate authorised by the articles, whichever is less, and in case of debentures, shall not exceed two and a half per cent of the price at which the debentures are issued, or as specified in the company's articles, whichever is less;
- (d) the prospectus of the company shall disclose;
  - i. the name of the underwriters;
  - ii. the rate and amount of the commission payable to the underwriter; and
  - iii. the number of securities which is to be underwritten or subscribed by the underwriter absolutely or conditionally;

iv. Lieu of Prospectus and filed before the payment of the commission with the Registrar and where a circular or notice not being a prospectus inviting subscription for the shares or debentures is issued is also disclosed in that circular or notice(e) there shall not be paid commission to any underwriter on securities which are not offered to the public for subscription;

(2) Save as aforesaid and save as provided in Section 53 of the Act, the Company shall not allot any of its shares or debentures or apply any of its moneys, either directly or indirectly, in payment of any commission, discount or allowance, to any person in consideration of:

(a) Save as aforesaid and save as provided in Section 53 of the Act, the Company shall not allot any of its shares or debentures or apply any of its moneys, either directly or indirectly, in payment of any commission, discount or allowance, to any person in consideration of;

(b) his procuring or agreeing to procure subscriptions, whether absolutely or conditionally, for any shares in, or debentures of the Company whether the shares, debentures or money be so allotted or applied by, being added to the purchase money of any property acquired by the Company or to the contract price of any work to be executed for the Company, or the money be paid by as the nominal purchase money or contract price, or otherwise.

(3) Nothing in this Article shall affect the power of the Company to pay such brokerage as it has hereto before been lawful for the Company to pay.

(4) The commission may be paid or satisfied (subject to the provisions of the Act and these articles) in cash, or in shares, debentures or debenture-stocks of the Company.

## **2. Registers**

(1) Statutory Registers: The Company shall keep and maintain at its registered office all statutory registers namely, register of charges, register of members, register of debenture holders, register of any other security holders, the register and index of beneficial owners and annual return, register of loans, guarantees, security and acquisitions, register of investments not held in its own name and register of contracts and arrangements for such duration as the Board may, unless otherwise prescribed, decide, and in such manner and containing such particulars as prescribed by the Act and the Rules. The index of beneficial owners shall also be in compliance with the Depositories Act, 1996 with details of shares held in dematerialised forms in any medium as may be permitted by law, including in any form of electronic medium. The registers and copies of annual return shall be open for inspection during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days, other than Saturdays, at the registered office of the Company by the persons entitled thereto on payment, where required, of such fees as may be fixed by the Board but not exceeding the limits prescribed by the Rules.

(2) Foreign register(s): (a) The Company may exercise the powers conferred on it by the Act with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of the Act) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register.

(b) The Company shall be entitled to keep in any country outside India a branch register of beneficial owner residing outside India.

(c) The foreign register shall be open for inspection and may be closed, and extracts may be taken therefrom and copies thereof may be required, in the same manner, mutatis mutandis, as is applicable to the register of members.

### **3. General Power**

Wherever in the Act, it has been provided that the Company shall have any right, privilege or authority or that the Company could carry out any transaction only if the Company is so authorized by its articles, then and in that case this Article authorizes and empowers the Company to have such rights, privileges or authorities and to carry out such transactions as have been permitted by the Act, without there being any specific Article in that behalf herein provided.

### **4. Applicable law**

Means any statute notification, bye law, rules and regulations, directive, ordinance, order or instruction, having the force of law enacted or issued by any Governmental Authority or courts of competent jurisdiction, whether in effect as on the date of these Articles or thereafter.

We, the several persons, whose names, address and descriptions are subscribed hereunder are desirous of being formed into a company, in pursuance of this Articles of Association.

Name, address and occupation of subscribers	Signature of Subscriber	Signature, Name, address and occupation of witness
<p><b>Premchand Kumar</b> S/o. Shri Hira Nand Kumar B/9, New Juhu Park Apartments, Juhu Road, Santacruz (W), Mumbai - 400 049.</p> <p>Occupation: Service</p> <p><b>Smt. Abha P. Kumar</b> W/o. Shri Premchand Kumar B/9 New Juhu Park Apartments, Juhu Road, Santacruz (W), Mumbai - 400 049.</p> <p>Occupation: Housewife</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>TOTAL :</b></p>	<p>Sd/-</p> <p>Sd/-</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Sd/-</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>ARUN S. SUREKA</b> S/o. Late Shri Sunderlal Sureka <b>A. S. SUREKA &amp; ASSOCIATES,</b> Chartered Accountants 4, Pran Nivas, M. A. Road, Andheri (West), Mumbai-400 059. <b>Chartered Accountant</b></p> <p><b>Witness to both :</b></p>

Mumbai, Dated 08<sup>th</sup> December, 1997